Jail a rarity in disputes over tuition

Investigation outcomes Still 1 pending Children withdrawn; no restitution 30 Cases made 20 dropped, residency confirmed Parents establish in enrolling legal residency withdrawn

How unusual is the Kelley Williams-Bolar case?

Since 2005, Copley-Fairlawn school officials have investigated the residency claims of 64 parents. But only one, Kelley Williams-Bolar, was found guilty of a crime. At left are the outcomes of the other 63 cases.

Source: Copley-Fairlawn Schools

Williams-Bolar case is one of only two since 2005 to end in court after residency challenge



Since 2005, Copley-Fairlawn has looked into 64 instances of possible school-residency violations. Kelley Williams-Bolar is the only parent to get jail time.

By John Higgins Beacon Journal staff writer

Almost half of the 64 families that Copley-Fair-lawn suspected of violating the district's residency requirements since 2005 were allowed to stay.

School officials either confirmed their addresses in the course of an investigation or decided they couldn't prove otherwise and dropped the

Kelley Williams-Bolar is the only parent out of those cases who is now a convicted felon, which made her story an international media phenomenon. Beacon A Beacon Journal analysis

of all 64 cases of disputed residency that Copley-Fairlawn schools investigated since 2005 shows just how unusual the Williams-Bolar case is.

Nine families were allowed to remain because they established legal residency and settled on a

repayment plan for back tuition. Twenty other families also got caught, but they withdrew their children from the district. None of them paid back tuition and not one was convicted

Residency under scrutiny

Copley-Fairlawn, which is almost entirely supported by local property tax dollars rather than state aid, does not allow nonresidents to enroll unless they pay a tuition rate that is set by the state.

The district has aggressively investigated situations where it was believed that a family was believed that a family was believed.

tions where it was believed that a family was not living where it claimed to live, even offering \$100 rewards to tipsters whose information panned

Two students seeking the reward claimed in

Please see Jail, A4



The case of an Akron woman who falsified records to get her daughters into Copley schools has stirred debate far and wide, including on YouTube, where a Taiwanese video about the case can be viewed.



Misconceptions persist following mom's conviction

By John Higgins Beacon Journal staff writer

The Kelley Williams-Bolar saga has spawned numerous distorted, misleading or wrong assumptions about Williams-Bolar and the Copley-Fairlawn and Akron school districts.

The spectacle even reached Taiwan, where a computer animation posted on YouTube - in Chinese with English subtiles - portrayed prosecutors as racist buffoons wearing cowboy hats.

Three false assumptions about the case have persisted in the media frenzy:

• That she was trying to send her kids to a better school. · That she was cheating the National

School Lunch Program. • That Copley-Fairlawn discriminated against her because she is black.

Quality not an issue

Williams-Bolar has consistently said she was concerned about the safety of her neighborhood, not the quality of the Akron Public Schools.

Furthermore, there is nothing in the 70 pages of her testimony in the trial transcript that indicates she enrolled

Please see Mom, A4

Ohio gains more jobs in revision

Relish, a monthly food magazine, makes its debut inside today

with the "Breakfast Issue."

Firestone to end

Akron tire plant.

rival zips

FALL 79-68

Defending champion Wadsworth puts four in state final matches

HIGH SCHOOL WRESTLING

SPORTS, C1

BUSINESS, D1

COLLEGE

racing deal, close

Final numbers surprise agency, show state added 31,000 in 2010; service sector sees most growth

By Jim Mackinnon Beacon Journal business writer

Ohio ended 2010 with more jobs than it started the year.

That's the bottom line included with Friday's report on January employment fig-

Ohio added about 31,000 jobs for all of 2010, according to final revised figures from the state Department of Job and Family

Figures adjusted to take into account seasonal factors show Ohio had 5,034,200 people working in December compared to 5,003,200 in December 2009. Looked at a

5,003,200 in December 2009. Looked at a slightly different way, non-seasonally adjusted figures showed a gain of 27,100 last year - 5,077,700 in December 2010 compared to 5,050,600 a year earlier.

Ohio's annual job gains came even as the final change to the 2010 national figure showed a drop of 452,000 from previous totals. While there were downward revisions from the earlier preliminary national figure from the earlier, preliminary national figures, the U.S. still ended 2010 with more people working in December - 130,260,000 - than in December 2009, when the figure was 129,320,000.

Ohio's job gain for the year pleasantly

Please see Jobs, A6

- Analysts say despite joblessness dropping, some liberals, conservatives are still feeling downbeat. A6
- Unemployment rate falls to 8.9%, the lowest in almost two years. About 192,000 jobs added. D1

Kasich plans low-key signing of union bill When legislators approve measure, Ohio governor says he won't make 'big deal' of it

COLUMBUS: Gov. John Kasich said Friday that he anticipates the legislature will pass a tough bill restricting union activity by public workers in Ohio and that he'll sign it into law with little fanfare, out of respect for the raw emotions surrounding the

The measure - which still has to

■ Face of Wisconsin protesters changes with rules limiting access to Capitol. A8

go through the Republican-led House - would limit the bargaining rights of roughly 350,000 teachers, firefighters, police officers and other public employees. They wouldn't be able to negotiate health-care benefits or certain other working conditions.

"The day we sign it, it's not going to be some - you know, I don't anticipate some big deal because this is hard for people," Kasich said at a separate bill-signing event. "And anything that's hard, I want to be respectful of other people's feelings, their thoughts and their emotions.

Unlike with similar legislation being debated in Wisconsin, Republicans in Ohio managed to move the bill quickly through the state Senate. The bill was narrowly approved Wednesday on a 17-16 vote.

'Glad it passed," Kasich said, adding that he wasn't surprised.

Wisconsin's measure remains in limbo in the GOP-controlled legislature after the 14 Senate Democrats fled to Illinois two weeks ago to deprive the chamber of a quorum. In Ohio, Republicans hold big enough majorities in both chambers to vote

Please see Union, A8

Breezy with rain

Today's weather

52° High 31° Low Forecast, Page B8

Dear Abby B6 Mary Beth Breckenridge ... E1 Classified F2

Deaths B4, 5 Soaps E3 Lottery B2

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Many scofflaws leave district owing tuition

Continued from Page A1

late 2007 that another student really lived in Akron. The district reviewed public records and hired a private investigator to prove the parent was not living in the district.

At the hearing, however, the mother told officials that she and the father were separated and that she was living at a legitimate address in the district.

"A surveillance of the property revealed she was living there," according to the district's investigation report.

School officials cleared other parents when they brought proper documentation or provided additional information.

Sometimes the district turned away would-be students before they enrolled. In one case, a parent withdrew when the district asked for a utility bill to prove residency. In another, the applicant was the student, an 18-year old who was advised he should get a GED instead.

At least twice, the district dropped an investigation when the family under surveillance changed their habits.

The district believes in one case an Akron city official, who confronted a private investigator snooping around his neighbor's house, told the family what he was up to. In another case, officials believe a district employee tipped off the family in question.

Twenty of the families the district confronted withdrew their children without paying back tuition.

In many of those cases, parents listed addresses that didn't hold up under scrutiny

One boy described his property to an elementary school teacher as having a pond and deer on it. A private investigator didn't find a pond at the address on file - only a vacant house for

The boy was allowed to stay only after officials verified in May 2007 that the mother had moved in with relatives in the district for the last few weeks of school.

Also that year, the district caught two families using the same Copley residence to enroll their children.

The investigation report noted, "a total of seven people were attempting to register using a house of 800 square feet."

Agreements to settle up

In nine cases, the district caught the parents, but allowed the children to stay if the families established legal residency and sign a settlement agreement spelling out how much back tuition they would pay.

But even those who sign settlement agreements haven't always keep their promises.

One family, who had moved into an apartment to establish legal residency, still owed \$2,438.27 at the end of May 2008.

The parent wrote a check for the outstanding balance in time for graduation.

Failing US schools 校官員更是請了私 The school district even hired a private detective

Kelley Williams-Bolar is portrayed in a screen grab from a YouTube video that depicts the school-residency case as racist.

Mom

Role of school quality, race has been distorted since case

Continued from Page A1

her daughters in Copley to get a better ed-

That hasn't stopped numerous national commentators, from both liberal and conservative publications, from assuming that was her motive.

Conservative commentator Kyle Olson told National Public Radio that "a lot of people are seeing this as the Rosa Parks moment for education and education re-

In a column on the conservative Web site Townhall.com, Olson reiterated his claim that Williams-Bolar was seeking escape from inferior schools. He declared the Williams-Bolar case

would put a human face on the schoolchoice movement and serve as "a wake-up call for Americans about the need for bold, substantial school choice laws throughout the country.'

The Washington Post published an opinion piece online by Kevin Huffman headlined, "A Rosa Parks moment for education" that cited Olson's NPR comment.

"Williams-Bolar's offense?" Huffman wrote. "Lying about her address so her two daughters, zoned to the lousy Akron city schools, could attend better schools in

the neighboring Copley-Fairlawn district." Columnist Patricia J. Williams, writing for the liberal Nation Magazine, also got it

"In Akron, Ohio, an African-American tiger mother named Kelley Williams-Bolar was recently prosecuted for lying about where she lived so she could get her children into a decent school district."

Eligibility for aid affirmed

The second false assumption - that she cheated the school lunch program - is more subtle, turning up in online comments about the story around the Internet.

Summit County Prosecutor Sherri Bev-

an Walsh refers to the lunch applications on her website, explaining why Williams-Bolar was charged with records tampering:
"Ms. Williams-Bolar failed to disclose from the Akron Public her job and income from the Akron Public

Schools one year, and the second year, failed to disclose both her income and child support. The investigation showed that she received around \$800 a month in child support.' In fact, Williams-Bolar wasn't required

to include any income information on the application for subsidized lunches, according to the U.S. Department of Agriculture, which oversees the program.

Because she already had established her income eligibility for food stamps - a benefit she reported on subsidized housing records - her daughters automatically qualified for free lunches, according to the

Copley officials confirmed Wil-

liams-Bolar qualified for the program.

"The income information isn't relevant," said district Treasurer John Whea-

Wheadon was questioned about the forms - which included the Copley address of her father - by a prosecutor and William-Bolar's attorney.

But jurors never heard that food-stamp recipients are instructed to skip the income section on the form because they automatically qualify for free lunch. They didn't have to hear that informa-

tion, said Walsh's spokesperson, Laurie Cramer, because Williams-Bolar wasn't charged with defrauding the school lunch program. "The jury found her guilty of making false statements in the free lunch applica-

tions," Cramer said. "The jury is not required to specify the exact falsifications, but the jury was directed to look at the documents in their entirety." The third false assumption of the case that the district discriminated based on

race - was started when Williams-Bolar herself reported the district to the U.S. Department of Education's Office of Civil Rights in 2008. Federal investigators from the Cleve-

land office "found no evidence that similarly situated families were treated differently based on race with respect to the District's enforcement of its residency, according to the U.S. Department of Edu-

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was written or as she was charged," said Stormer, who sealed the case because she found the mother not guilty.

Stormer concluded the family did live in Barberton and that the district could recover the tuition

- in civil court. The district threatened a civil

suit but never followed through.

Dispute over documents

Williams-Bolar wasn't convicted of grand theft, either. One juror doubted her guilt on that charge, and Summit County Prosecutor Sherri Bevan Walsh declined a retrial.

The jury did convict Williams-Bolar of another charge: two counts of tampering with records.

Tampering with records is considered a third-degree felony, punishable by up to five years in prison on each count. Ohio's other third-degree felonies include aggravated assault of a police officer and reckless

There is a misdemeanor version of records tampering, but Walsh said the more serious charge was warranted because the documents Williams-Bolar was accused of falsifying were government records: school-enrollment forms and applications for federally subsidized lunch.

She put her father's Copley address on both forms, claiming her daughters lived with him.

Williams-Bolar has been studying at the University of Akron to become a teacher, but having a felony record might derail those plans.

Common Pleas Judge Patricia Cosgrove sentenced her to five years in prison for each count, but suspended all but 10 days in jail. Williams-Bolar also must serve two years of probation and perform 80 hours of community

Whether Copley-Fairlawn ever recovers the tuition the district says she owes will be up to a civil court, if the case ever gets

Cosgrove ordered Williams-Bolar to "pay the costs of this prosecution," but there was no order for restitution to Copley-Fairlawn. School officials say they are

considering a civil suit. Recovering back tuition can be difficult, however. Britton said that unless the

parents choose to stay and sign a settlement agreement to pay back tuition, it's generally easier and less expensive to simply let them leave. "We never hear from them

again," he said.

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The student had a diploma in hand when the check bounced on the closed bank account.

"We are still pursuing collections of the partial amount of \$538 that is still owed," said Copley Fairlawn treasurer John Wheadon. "I've spoken with the family and they agreed to pay the amount. The prosecutor would know nothing about it." Copley-Fairlawn officials say Williams-Bolar owes \$30,556.78 for back tuition, but that's not the biggest unpaid bill.

A Barberton family owes

\$32,649.20 for sending six children, including one with disabilities, to Copley-Fairlawn schools. That was the only case other

> than Williams-Bolar's to wind up in court. "We went to the prosecutor's office because we believed that

there was a theft of services," said the school district's attorney, John Britton.

Unlike Williams-Bolar, the Barberton parent wasn't convicted of a crime.

Summit County Common Pleas Judge Elinore Marsh Stormer, after hearing evidence in a nonjury trial, found the defendant not guilty. She ruled that improperly enrolling children in another school district didn't meet the legal requirements of Ohio's grand theft statute - the only charge brought against the mother.

"In the opinion, I stated that what she had done was wrong, but it wasn't illegal as the statute



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NTION FLOOD VICTIMS

of gay marriage ban House panel could put issue before the courts Associated Press WASHINGTON: House Speaker John Boehner said Friday that

Boehner plans defense

Congress may go to court to defend the federal law against gay marriage, which President Barack Obama's administration has concluded is unconstitutional. Boehner, R-West Chester. said he would convene a group of congressional leaders that has the authority to instruct the

House counsel to represent the chamber in court. The panel would include Boehner, Majority Leader Eric Cantor, R-Va.; Majority Whip Kevin McCarthy, R-Calif.; Minority Leader Nancy Pelosi D-Calif., and Minority Whip Steny Hoyer, D-Md. "The constitutionality of this

law should be determined by the courts - not by the president unilaterally," Boehner said in a statement. "This action by the House will ensure the matter is addressed in a manner consistent with our Constitution.'

The Obama administration last month announced it would no longer defend the constitutionality of the federal law that bans recognition of gay mar-

riage. Attorney General Eric Holder said the section of the 1996 law defining marriage as a union between a man and a woman is unconstitutional. Nonetheless, he said the Justice Department would continue to enforce the Defense of Marriage Act, and it remains in effect. Boehner said he was conven-

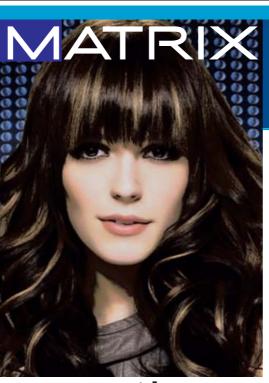
ing the panel of House leaders "for the purpose of initiating action by the House to defend this law." But there was no immediate indication of specifically what action it would direct or when the group would meet. Democrats on the panel were

unlikely to support any defense of the law. Pelosi has lauded Obama's decision to stop defending it as a "victory for civil rights, fairness and equality."

On Friday, she criticized the move as a costly burden on House staff.

"This is nothing more than a distraction from our most pressing challenges" such as creating jobs and reducing the federal deficit, she said.

The White House declined to comment on Boehner's announcement.



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